

# Parliamentary Order and Procedure, Ethical Behavior, and Civil Discourse

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## Standard Order of Business

The standard order of business for regularly scheduled meetings of the City Council is as follows. The City Council may vote to amend the standard order of business from time to time based on the actual content of each meeting. The Council will not entertain new items after 11 PM unless agreed to by a majority of the Members.

### Work Session

- Agenda Planning Calendar Review
- Council Member Business
- Council Office Director's Report
- Mayor's Report
- Chief Administrative Officer Report
- Informational briefings, training opportunities, discussion items, etc.

Work Session is informational in nature. Consequently, the City Council does not vote or take action within the Work Session. The public is welcome to attend, however public comment is generally not allowed.

Work Session item not completed before 7:00 PM automatically trail to the end of the Council Meeting agenda.

### Council Meeting

- Opening Remarks/Prayer/Pledge of Allegiance
- Citizen Comments
- Special Recognition
- Consent Calendar
- Public Hearings
- Council Items
- Completion of reports and other items not held in the Work Session

Items not completed during the Council Meeting portion of the agenda should be rescheduled at

the next available Work Session or Council Meeting as appropriate.

## Motions

### Main Motion

A motion is a formal proposal by a Member of the City Council, in a meeting, that the Council take certain action.

After a motion has been seconded, another Member of the Council may offer a friendly amendment to the original motion maker which he or she, together with the seconder of the motion, may accept or reject. Friendly amendments are informal and are not counted toward motions to amend.

### Motion to Amend

A motion to amend which has been seconded and receives a majority vote of the Members present amends the main motion.

A Motion to Amend must be germane (As ruled by the Chair). Any amendment proposed must in some way involve the same question raised by the motion it amends. As such, motions to amend should insert and/or strikeout wording of the original motion. Motions to amend may not be the negation of the main motion.

To retain clarity of debate, the main motion should only be amended no more than two times.

A motion which has been seconded (amended or otherwise) and is the subject of debate must be dispensed with before a new motion can be considered. There are no "substitute motions" which unilaterally shift debate away from the main motion.

### Motion to Reconsider

After a main motion has been dispensed with, a Motion to Reconsider may be offered at the same meeting in which the motion suggested to be reconsidered occurred. However, the Motion to Reconsider may only be offered by a Member who voted on the winning side, whether in the affirmative or negative. A second to the Motion to Reconsider may be offered by any Member. In the event of a tie vote, any member may offer a Motion to Reconsider. The Motion to Reconsider brings up the item at the same meeting in which the vote to be reconsidered occurred.

### **Renewal of Motions**

If properly placed on the Council Meeting agenda, any Member may Motion to Rescind or Amend Something Previously Adopted.

### **Discussion**

During discussion it is recommended that formal titles such as "Mr./Madam Chair" be utilized to encourage a reverential, courteous and orderly atmosphere. No motion shall be debated until it has been seconded by another Member of the City Council. A motion dies for lack of a second from another Member of the Council. For clarity, after a motion has been seconded, the Chair should restate the motion or cause it to be displayed in writing for the Members of the Council and the public. The Chair should ensure that each Council Member who desires to speak has opportunity to do so. However, members should refrain from speaking until being recognized by the Chair.

### **Calling the Question**

Any Member may make a Motion for the Previous Question during debate (commonly called "calling the question"). A Motion for the Previous Question is a proposal to end debate on the main motion. It requires a second and must be adopted by a majority of Members present. The Motion for the Previous Question is not debatable. A vote on the Previous Question does not decide the main motion. It decides

whether or not debate on the main motion should cease.

### **Appeal**

Any Member may raise a Point of Order without having first been recognized by the Chair in order to seek clarification on a parliamentary question. The Chair will rule on the Point of Order. Rulings of the Chair may be appealed to the City Council as a whole. A majority vote of the City Council may override a ruling of the Chair.

### **Pause in Council Proceedings**

The Chair may allow the Council to stand at ease for a brief pause if necessary during debate.

### **Quorum**

A quorum of the City Council is required to conduct business. A quorum is four Members.

### **Voting**

Voting shall be in the form of "yes" or "aye," "no" or "nay," and "abstain." The names of those voting for, against, or abstaining shall be entered in the Council minutes. No Council Members shall vote unless physically present or participating through electronic means pursuant to Utah Code Annotated § 52-4-207. Proxy votes are not allowed.

### **Types of Voting**

A roll call vote is required for all ordinances and may occur for other votes. "Roll call" means that each Council Member participating verbally gives his or her vote when called upon to vote. Any Member has the discretion to call for a roll call vote.

If a roll call vote is not required, a voice vote may occur. A voice vote is the request of the Chair such as, "All in favor," and/or "All opposed" where the Council Members simultaneously state their vote on an item.

### **Number of Required Votes**

The minimum number of votes required to pass an ordinance or resolution, or to take any action by the Council, unless otherwise prescribed by law, is a majority of the entire membership of the Council, without regard to vacancy or absences, namely four votes. Notwithstanding this provision, a Council meeting may be adjourned to a specific time if the majority vote is less than four votes.

An expression of “abstain” during voting shall not be considered as an affirmative or negative vote. For purposes of a Motion to Reconsider, an “abstain” vote does not grant standing. In other words, a Council Member who abstains on a question or is absent when the vote on a question is taken may not move to reconsider the question.

In the case of a tie vote, the motion shall fail.

### **Explanation of Vote or Conflict**

A Council Member desiring to explain his or her vote should do so prior to the call of the roll or voice vote.

Any Council Member who has an immediate or direct financial interest in any item pending before the Council shall disclose this fact to the Council at the time the item is called. Members declaring such an interest should leave the room during the discussion and abstain from voting on that item.

### **Amending the Rules**

If previous notice is given, namely a specific amendment or set of amendments to the Rules of Order and Procedure is placed on the regular Council Meeting agenda in advance, a majority vote of Members of the City Council is required to modify the Rules of Order and Procedure.

If the Rules of Order and Procedure have not been explicitly placed on the Council Meeting agenda for discussion, a two-thirds majority of the Council Members present may suspend or modify the Rules in order to accomplish a specific action.

Custom should not conflict with adopted Rules of Order and Procedure. To the extent that custom conflicts with adopted Rules, the Rules shall supersede until amended to reflect customary practice.

In the event that any provision herein conflicts with state law, state law supersedes.